Treating Individuals, Couples, and Families

Informed Consent Agreement

<u>Welcome</u>

Welcome to our practice, and thank you for trusting and choosing to work with us. We believe in providing individualized, clinically-appropriate, and evidence-based treatment interventions to help clients decrease problematic symptoms, feel better, and make progress on their journey to healing, recovery, and personal growth. We also believe in providing and creating a safe and confidential environment for clients. The therapeutic philosophy we use is a strengths-based and systems-based approach that is founded on the belief that the objective of therapy is to help you realize your own strengths and capabilities, develop as an individual, and to resolve the presenting problems in the various areas of your life.

Credentials and Services

Megan Mokate, MFT Intern

Megan obtained her Bachelor's Degree in Psychology (with a minor in Sociology) from the University of Texas-Permian Basin, and is currently pursuing her Master's Degree in Marriage and Family Therapy from Abilene Christian University. Megan is working as an MFT Intern in order to accumulate the required clinical experience necessary to complete her degree and receive an associate license in Marriage and Family Therapy.

Kylee Fisher, MFT Intern

Kylee Fisher received her Bachelor's Degree in Human Development and Family Studies from the University of Utah, and is currently pursuing a Master's Degree in Marriage and Family Therapy at Capella University. Kylee is working as an MFT Intern in order to accumulate the required clinical experience necessary to complete her degree and receive an associate license in Marriage and Family Therapy. In addition, Kylee works as a therapist intern at Sundown Ranch where she treats adolescents ages 13 to 17 who are dealing with both mental health and substance abuse issues.

Dr. Shannon Francom, LMFT

Dr. Shannon Francom, LMFT is the clinical director, clinical supervisor, and owner of the practice. She provides therapy services to individuals, couples, and families, as well as serves as a supervisor for therapists-intraining. Dr. Francom has undergone extensive education and training to become a licensed psychotherapist with the ability to practice and treat clients in a clinical setting. Being able to practice as a psychotherapist requires that individuals complete specific education requirements (at least a master's degree), pass a National Licensing Exam, and complete a specific amount of supervised clinical hours. Dr. Shannon Francom, LMFT holds the following degrees:

-Bachelor of Science in Exercise Science

-Master of Adv. Studies in Marriage and Family Therapy -Doctorate Degree in Marriage and Family Therapy (Brigham Young University) (Arizona State University) (Northcentral University).

In addition, Dr. Francom has met the requirements set by the Texas State Board of Examiners of Marriage and Family Therapists for an independent License in Marriage and Family Therapy (LMFT), as well as a supervisor status. Below are the three states in which she is licensed to practice psychotherapy, including the corresponding license numbers:

TX: 202333 Marriage and Family Therapist

UT: 12377353-3902 Marriage and Family Therapist

AZ: LAMFT-10365 Licensed Associate Marriage and Family Therapist

Additionally, Dr. Francom holds memberships in the AAMFT, TAMFT, and AMCAP.

Therapeutic Process, Benefits, Risks

The therapeutic process will begin by thoroughly assessing the problems you have brought to therapy by

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helping you explore yourself, and the interactions between you, your family members, and significant people in your life. Together, you and your therapist will come up with goals and a treatment plan to resolve those problems. Periodically, you and your therapist will evaluate progression towards these goals and the effectiveness of treatment. You will typically meet with your therapist for 50-minute sessions, once or twice a week, or every other week (depending on the nature of the problem and the goals you have outlined together). When you and your therapist mutually agree that you have met your goals, therapy will come to an end. Benefits to therapy/treatment include: an improved understanding of yourself, improved functioning with spouse and family, a greater ability to manage interpersonal relationships, a higher level of functioning and coping, greater individual satisfaction, new insight, solutions to specific problems, and alleviation of the symptoms/problems you have brought to therapy. Risks of therapy include: changes in relationships with others not originally expected, remembering painful memories, unanticipated changes in your life, and/or unpleasant/uncomfortable feelings as you work on resolving issues and relationships; and there are no guarantees. Although the majority of people get better in therapy, some do get worse. Accordingly, it is important to understand that your therapist, and Dr. Shannon Francom, LMFT, make no guarantee of results.

Primary Therapeutic Approach

Your treatment will derive from a systems and evidence-based approach to therapy. Specific problems and dysfunction will be considered within the framework of your entire family and the significant people involved in your life. The issues and problems you face are part of an integrated system including: the relationships in your life, your past experiences, and your current situation; therefore, emphasis will be made on treating you and your family together (when appropriate). Therapy will focus on the interactions, responses, and roles of all those involved in the problem. This therapeutic approach is to help you understand yourself, as well as the structure and interactions that occur between you and others, in order to resolve presenting problems and help you achieve happier and healthier functioning, inter- and intra-personally.

Office Policies and Procedures

Please carefully read and review all the information, and sign at the bottom where indicated. This informational document outlines your rights of confidentiality as a client, and the role and responsibility of your therapist. You will receive a copy of all signed documents at your request. Also, we are required to keep your signed HIPAA form on file (which is included in this document), a copy of which will be provided to you upon request.

Confidentiality and Informed Consent

The therapeutic relationship is unique in that it requires complete confidentiality between client and therapist. Discussions in sessions and information about clients, including case notes and records, are confidential and are the property of this practice, your therapist, and Shannon Francom, Ph.D., LMFT.

The Texas Health and Safety Code has established the following limits of confidentiality. You should be aware of these **exceptions** to confidentiality:

- 1) You provide consent to release your records or to share information regarding your treatment;
- 2) You are at risk of imminent serious harm to yourself (i.e. suicidal) or others (i.e. homicidal)*;
- 3) If you disclose, or if/when the therapist has reason to suspect that the client has been, or is currently, involved in the abuse, neglect, or exploitation of a child;
- 4) If you disclose, or if/when the therapist has reason to suspect that the client has been, or is currently, involved in the abuse, neglect, or exploitation of an elderly, disabled, or vulnerable person;
- 5) You disclose sexual misconduct of a physician or therapist;
- 6) Information is requested by your insurance company pertinent to processing claims for reimbursement;
- 7) A court order is received to disclose information (e.g. child custody or mental competency cases);
- 8) You file a complaint with a licensing board, or some type of lawsuit or malpractice suit (resulting in the ability for the therapist to release your records to the Board and/or legal counsel).

*In the event that you are deemed in imminent danger to yourself or others, your therapist has a professional duty to

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contact the proper authorities, and/or a duty to warn any individuals involved. Your emergency contact, and/or medical and/or law enforcement officials may be notified with or without your consent.

Therapist's Responsibilities

Your therapist has the responsibility to listen and provide an environment for honest and open communication. His/her role is to gather and provide information to help you make important decisions, and guide you in the most appropriate and beneficial direction concerning the problems you wish to change. Your therapist will actively work for your benefit, respect your autonomy, treat you with fairness and respect, and maintain your trust and loyalty. Your therapist will be prepared at the designated time for sessions (barring emergencies), and will be attentive and supportive in helping you resolve problem areas and meet your therapy goals. The therapeutic relationship may continue as long as you are benefiting from your therapist's services. Your therapist adheres to the AAMFT Code of Ethics and all state/federal laws.

Clients' Responsibilities

As with any other procedure, psychotherapy involves some risks. Whenever you make significant changes in your lifestyle, outlook, or habits, your life and the lives of those with whom you are closely involved will be affected. While the purpose of psychotherapy is to make positive changes, you will want to consider the consequences that might arise. Whatever changes you make will be both your choice and your responsibility. If you become concerned about the course of your therapy, please discuss this with your therapist and/or his/her supervisor (Dr. Shannon Francom, LMFT). Please remember that you have responsibilities to yourself and the treatment process. It is possible that you will experience both positive and negative feelings and situations throughout the course of treatment, and it is ideal that you are open, honest, and do your best in communicating and providing accurate and helpful information so your therapist can fully understand you and your circumstances. It's ideal that you put forth considerable effort to understand your situation, make desirable changes, and actively participate in determining your goals and desired results throughout the course of therapy. We request that you keep appointments, arrive to appointments on time, and make notifications when appointments must be cancelled or you will be late. Please note that inconsistent therapy attendance can negatively affect your therapy progress. We request that you follow the office policies and procedures. Additionally, it's important that you do not attend therapy sessions while under the influence of any mind- or mood- altering substances. Finally, you may end treatment whenever you wish, but we encourage you to consult with your therapist before doing so.

Office Hours

The days and times in which your therapist is in the office and available for therapy sessions will vary, but will occur between Mondays and Saturdays, between the hours of 8:00am and 8:00pm. Your therapist will provide you with his/her specific availability.

*Please note, your therapist's schedule is always subject to change. *Please view your therapist's scheduler online* (via the website: www.shannonfrancom.com/schedule-an-appointment) for the most up-to-date days and hours in which your therapist is available for sessions.

Your therapist is available by e-mail for *non-therapeutic* questions and scheduling purposes anytime during the work week. He/she will make every effort to respond to your e-mails in a timely manner, within 48-business hours at the most. Please be advised that sometimes responses may take longer over the weekend/holidays, or due to the fact that he/she may be out of the office, working with other clients, or attending to personal/family matters.

Appointments/Sessions

Your therapist will make every effort to make appointments that are convenient for you, hence the reason for varied appointment availability. Initial Intake Assessments (for individuals, couples, and families) are 80 minutes in duration, and regular (subsequent) therapy sessions (for individuals, couples, or families) are 50 minutes in duration. The frequency of appointments is determined based on your unique needs and will be discussed at the first session, and on an ongoing basis.

Fee Agreement and Payment

Payment for your session is taken prior to the start of your therapy session, at the time of scheduling your

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appointment. Accepted forms of payment include: credit, debit, HSA, or FSA cards. This process maintains your privacy and ensures that your therapist's time is devoted to working on your behalf.

Fee-for-Service

Paying for your therapy sessions using the fee-for-service method is best. It is the only way to ensure confidentiality of your sessions. It also is the best value because time is devoted to working with you, rather than working on financial matters. Fees for services are as follows:

- \$195 for an 80-minute Initial Intake/Assessment
- \$ 90 for a 50-minute Therapy Session (for individuals, couples, or families)

Cancellation and No-Show Policy

If you find it necessary to cancel or reschedule an appointment, this **must** be done **no** later than 24-hours prior to the start of your session. If you need to cancel or reschedule your session, you may send an email to your therapist, letting him/her know you need to cancel and/or reschedule the appointment. Once you notify your therapist of needing to cancel or reschedule, he/she can provide you with alternative dates/times, or you may go to the website at www.shannonfrancom.com/schedule-an-appointment to reschedule, whichever option you prefer.

*Please note, you may notify your therapist via email of the need to cancel/reschedule at any time, day or night, weekends or holidays.

If you are rescheduling an appointment, we encourage you to do so as soon as possible to ensure you are able to schedule a session with a date and time that works for you, as your therapist's availability quickly changes daily. Again, please be aware, any notification received less than 24-hours in advance will not allow for a refund for your appointment.

*You will be charged in full for appointments missed without at least 24-hour notice of cancellation, or for not showing up for an appointment.

Insurance

Your therapist is currently a student therapist, and is not contracted with any insurance companies. Due to this policy, if you are interested in submitting your session information to your insurance company on your own, we can provide you with a Statement for Reimbursement form (also called a Superbill), at the end of each month. This document contains information about the dates, times, and fees of your sessions, and you are welcome to submit this information to your insurance company and attempt to receive reimbursement. If this is something you would like to do, please notify your therapist at the initial intake appointment so that we may have ample time to prepare this document for you. Receipts/superbills are emailed at the beginning of each month for the previous month.

*Please keep in mind the following:

-- In order to use your insurance, you will most likely have to be given a mental health diagnosis that will become part of your permanent medical record.

-- Some health insurance plans do not include coverage for mental health benefits and some do not include coverage for certain services (such as marital therapy).

-- There is no guarantee that your insurance will cover or provide reimbursement for services you receive (whether due to their own policies/regulations, the license status of your therapist, etc.).

Therapist/Client Communication

Charges will be made for client-initiated requests that exceed 10 minutes to prepare/complete, such as requests for any letters, emails, reports, documents, or other tasks. The rate for preparation of letters, emails, reports, documents, or other tasks will be prorated depending on the length preparation/completion time. Finally, it is important to understand that your therapist does not provide therapy/treatment through e-mail. E-mails are used for non-therapeutic questions and scheduling purposes only. Your confidentiality can potentially be violated in the process of using emails, because they are subject to subpoena, as they are a part of your file.

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Urgent Matters and Emergency Communications

Due to the fact that your therapist provides outpatient therapy services, this practice does not use an answering service, but rather uses email to communicate. Your therapist's email is checked daily during the week, Monday through Friday. If there is an <u>urgent</u> matter, you may reach your therapist via email during regular business hours.

If there is an extreme or life-threatening <u>emergency</u>, *whether during business <u>or</u> non-business hours*, you will need to call 911 or go to the emergency room of the nearest hospital.

The following numbers/services (which are free) may also be helpful: <u>North Texas Crisis Hotline</u>: # 972-233-2233 <u>National Suicide Prevention Lifeline</u>: Call 1-800-273-TALK (8255) <u>Crisis Text Line</u>: Text "CONNECT" to 741741 <u>North Texas Behavioral Health Authority</u>: 866-260-8000 or 214-336-9407 <u>Child/Adult Protective Services</u>: 800-252-5400 Or you can always call 911!

Snow/Ice Days – Emergencies

If the Forney Independent School District (FISD) closes school due to weather conditions, the practice may choose to close for the day as well. Each therapist may use his/her discretion to determine whether or not he/she will provide sessions as scheduled, and will notify you if he/she decides to reschedule therapy sessions. However, if/whenever there is snow or an icy condition, we want you to feel safe, so if your therapist is still holding sessions that day, you are always welcome to attend your session as planned, or opt to reschedule your session; and you may e-mail your therapist to cancel and reschedule your appointment and the 24-hour notification policy will be waived.

Professional Records

Your therapist is required to keep appropriate records of the psychotherapeutic services that he/she provides. Your records are securely-maintained. Your therapist will keep brief records noting the following: the date and time you attended a session, your reasons for seeking therapy, the goals set for treatment, your diagnosis, your medical, social, and treatment history, records received from other providers, copies of records sent to others, your billing records, and records of your communication/contacts. You are welcome to request a summary of your file, and are required to do so in writing. Except in unusual circumstances that involve harm or danger to yourself, you have the right to a summary of your file. Because these are professional records, they may be misinterpreted and/or upsetting to untrained readers. For this reason, it is recommended that you initially review them with your therapist, or have them forwarded to another mental health professional to discuss the contents. As part of your therapist's rights, he/she may refuse your request for access to your records, in which case you have a right to have his/her decision reviewed by another mental health professional, which will be discussed with you upon your request.

Policy Regarding Secrets in Marriage and Family Therapy

Therapy is a journey that invites you to learn new skills and gain new perspectives so that you can build honesty and trust in your relationships. This process takes courage, patience, and *openness*. Due to the collaborative nature of therapy with couples and families, it is imperative that a therapist maintain a neutral stance toward couples and families. *This can only be achieved in the absence of secrets within the treatment group*. Therefore, it is encouraged that you refrain from asking your therapist to keep secrets from other members in treatment (i.e. your spouse/partner). This applies to all forms of communication (e-mail and written correspondence). When you are participating in therapy with a spouse/partner, it will be the goal of your therapist to communicate with both of you in an open forum (whether in the actual therapy sessions or via email [by CCing both partners]), in order to ensure that everyone is receiving the same information, everyone is on the same page, and to minimize any feelings of confusion, bias, or non-neutrality.

Out-of-the-Office/Vacation

Your therapist may be away from the office several times a year for vacations, for school-related events, or to attend professional meetings. He/she will tell you well in advance of any anticipated absences. If you are experiencing an emergency when your therapist is out of the office, or outside of his/her regular office hours, please call the Crisis

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Hotline at 972-233-2233 (or any of the other numbers provided above). If you believe that you cannot keep yourself safe, please call 911, or go to the nearest hospital or emergency room for assistance.

Social Media

*This section outlines office policies related to use of Social Media, explanations regarding how your therapist conducts his/herself on the Internet as a mental health professional, and how you can expect your therapist to respond to various interactions that may occur between you on the Internet. If you have any questions about anything within this section, please bring them up with your therapist. As new technology develops and the Internet changes, there may be times when this policy needs to be updated. If so, you will be notified in writing of any policy changes and provided a copy if requested.

Your therapist does not accept friend or contact requests from current or former clients on any social networking site (Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, LinkedIn, etc). Your therapist's primary concern is your privacy. Adding clients as friends or contacts on these sites can compromise your confidentiality and privacy. It may also blur the boundaries of the therapeutic relationship, and could potentially have a negative influence on the working therapeutic relationship. If there are things from your online life that you wish to share with your therapist, please bring them into your sessions where they can be viewed and explored together during the therapy hour.

Cell Phones in Session

We encourage you to silence and put away your cell phone at the beginning of your therapy sessions. Although there may be a time when an emergency arises and someone needs to get a hold of you, in general, it is recommended that you completely devote the time in session to be a therapeutic occasion with no interruptions or distractions. It is extremely helpful and therapeutic to allow space and time in your day to "disconnect" from all other responsibilities, and be fully-engaged in the session. Furthermore, we recommend you consider your therapy sessions a place of refuge, and a place where you can focus on self-care, set aside various stressors, and take a break from multi-tasking.

Meetings Outside-of-the-Office or Regularly-Scheduled Sessions

Part of confidentiality means that your therapist cannot tell people that you are his/her client; therefore, if you and your therapist happen to see each other outside of the office and/or outside of your regularly-scheduled therapy sessions (such as at a grocery store, child's school, shopping center, gas station, other healthcare office, all other locations, etc.), he/she will simply interact with and respond to you as he/she would with any other person he/she would meet in a similar circumstance (such as nodding, saying hello, or acknowledging you in a standard, socially-appropriate way). If such a circumstance arises, your therapist will assess the situation and determine the most appropriate way to handle the event, which may be to greet/acknowledge you in the typical, socially-appropriate way, or he/she may behave as if he/she does not know you or that he/she has never met you (for the purpose of protecting your confidentiality and privacy). Again, your therapist will determine the most appropriate way to handle the situation in the moment, and the event can be discussed at the next session. Again, your therapist will not inform others that you are his/her client, but you are more than welcome to tell anyone you wish that he/she is your therapist, and/or how you feel about the treatment he/she provided to you.

Ending Therapy

The end of therapy is an important process. It is a time to review, to recognize progress, to note areas in which you want to continue growth, and examine the overall process you have experienced. It is also a time to receive feedback and encouragement. In our experience, therapy usually comes to a natural end, and both you and your therapist will discuss this as the time draws closer. If you decide you would like to discontinue therapy prior to this, please discuss this with your therapist in order for you to have the appropriate therapeutic closure.

Referral Circumstances

While it is ideal that your therapist work with you and your family throughout the entire therapeutic process, circumstances may arise that either render him/her unable to provide services, or require the need for him/her to refer you to a different therapist. In either circumstance, arrangements will be made for your transfer so treatment can continue with little interruption, and/or you will be given the appropriate referrals to contact a different therapist.

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Such circumstances include, but are not limited to: if your therapist becomes sick or disabled, if she becomes pregnant and unable to work due to pregnancy complications or maternity leave, if a dual/multiple relationship is discovered, if problems presented to your therapist are out of the realm of his/her training or comfort level to treat, or your therapist's internship comes to an end.

Professional Will

In the case your therapist is suddenly unable to continue to provide professional services or to maintain client records due to incapacitation or death, Dr. Francom is the assigned executor to take care of your therapist's professional matters. The professional executor will be given access to all of your therapist's client records and may contact you directly to inform you of his/her death or incapacity, and to provide referrals if you choose to continue your therapy with another qualified professional. If you have any questions or concerns about this professional executor arrangement, your therapist will be glad to discuss them with you.

Court Action Policy and Fees

Clients are discouraged from having their therapist and/or Dr. Shannon Francom, LMFT subpoenaed or having them provide records for the purpose of litigation. Therapists at this practice are trained as psychotherapists, and their work comes from a therapeutic position. They have not been trained forensically or with the expertise to participate in matters of litigation. Also, they are unable to guarantee that any testimony that they are required by law to give will be solely in your favor. They can only testify to the facts of the case and their professional opinion.

If your therapist, or Dr. Shannon Francom, LMFT, is to receive a subpoena, then the attorney or office staff will need to call the office and set up a time for the subpoena to be served during office hours. A minimum of 72-hour notice of any court appearance is required so that schedule changes for other clients can be made within a reasonable time frame.

*Please note: if a subpoena is received without a minimum of 72-hour notice there will be an additional \$250 express charge.

Court action fees are as follows:

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1)	Preparation Time:	\$150 per hour
	(billable in 15-minute increments)	
2)	Phone Calls:	\$150 per hour
	(billable in 15-minute increments)	
3)	Filing Document with Court:	\$125
4)	Minimum Charge for Court Appearance:	\$1,500.00 for half day (0-4 hours)
		\$3,000 for full day (4-8 hours)
		\$4,000 for a full day over 8 hours
5)	Retainer:	\$1,500.00 (due at least 72 hours before the scheduled
		appearance. The remainder of the costs will be
		billed after the court appearance and will be due
		upon receipt)
6)	Attorney Fees:	All fees

(You, as the client, agree to pay all attorney's fees and costs that are incurred by your therapist and/or Dr. Shannon Francom, LMFT as a result of any court action.)

If your therapist and/or Dr. Shannon Francom, LMFT are subpoenaed and the case is reset with less than 72-hour notice prior to the beginning of the day of the scheduled subpoena, and/or testimony is not given, then the client will be billed \$1,000.00.

Bills for court-related actions are presented to clients on a weekly basis and payment is due upon receipt. A zero balance will need to be kept at all times.

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Complaints and Grievances

Your therapist will make every effort to provide services that are beneficial to you. If you believe your therapist has failed to provide satisfactory care or has acted unprofessionally or unethically, please let him/her and his/her supervisor (Dr. Francom) know, so they are able to discuss the matter and correct it. Below is the official notice, mandated by the licensing board, that is required to be provided to clients/patients:

The Texas Behavioral Health Executive Council investigates and prosecutes professional misconduct committed by marriage and family therapists, professional counselors, psychologists, psychological associates, social workers, and licensed specialists in school psychology. Although not every complaint against or dispute with a licensee involves professional misconduct, the Executive Council will provide you with information about how to file a complaint. Please call 1-800-821-3205 for more information.

To file a grievance with the licensing board, you may write to: Texas State Board of Examiners of Marriage and Family Therapists 1100 W. 49th St. Austin, Texas 78756 #512-834-6657

Patient Privacy Notice (HIPAA)

This notice describes how medical and health information about you may be used and disclosed by your therapist and/or Dr. Shannon Francom, LMFT (also referred to as "this entity"), and how you can get access to this information. **Please review it carefully.**

Your Rights

You have the right to:

- *Request a summary of your medical record* You may request from this entity to see or receive a summary of your medical record and other health information. If your request is granted, you will be provided a copy or a summary of your health information, usually within 30 days of your request. You may be charged a reasonable, cost-based fee.
- *Correct your medical record* You may request to correct health information about you that you think is incorrect or incomplete. This entity may say "no" to your request, but will provide the reason in writing within 60 days.
- *Request confidential communication* You may ask this entity to contact you in a specific way (for example, home or office phone) or to send mail to a different address. This entity will say "yes" to all reasonable requests.
- Ask the practice to limit the information shared You may request this entity not to use or share certain health information for treatment, payment, or business operations. This entity is not required to agree to your request, and may say "no" if it would affect your care. Because you pay for services in full, out-of-pocket, this entity will not share your information for the purpose of payment or this entity's operations with your health insurer, unless you give written permission in instances when you are seeking reimbursement from your health insurer.
- *Receive a list of those with whom this entity has shared your information* You may ask for a list (accounting) of the times this entity has shared your health information for six years prior to the date you ask, with whom this entity shared it, and why. This entity will provide one accounting a year for free but will charge a reasonable, cost-based fee if you ask for another one within 12 months.
- *Receive a copy of this privacy notice* You may ask for a copy of this notice at any time, and you will be provided a copy promptly.
- *Choose someone to act for you* If you have given someone medical power of attorney or if someone is your legal guardian, that person can exercise your rights and make choices about your health information. This entity will make sure the person has this authority and can act for you before this entity takes any

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action.

• *File a complaint if you believe your privacy rights have been violated* - You may report your complaint to this entity by contacting Shannon Francom, Ph.D., LMFT directly, or you may file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Office, or by visiting www.hhs.gov/ocr/privacy/hipaa/complaints/.

Your Choices

For certain health information, you have choices in the way that this entity uses and shares information when it comes to:

- Sharing information with family or others involved in your care, and
- Providing mental health care.

This is done by giving written permission for this entity to share your information, in the form of a Release of Information (ROI). In the following cases, this entity never shares your information: for marketing purposes, the sale of your information, sharing of psychotherapy notes, or fundraising.

*If you are not able to communicate your preference to this entity (for example, if you are unconscious), this entity may go ahead and share your information if it is believed it is in your best interest. This entity may also share your information when needed to lessen a serious and imminent threat to the health or safety of yourself or others.

Entity's Uses and Disclosures

This entity may use and share your information:

- For Treatment This entity may use your health information and share it with other professionals who are treating you, with your written permission, in the form of a Release of Information (ROI). Your protected health information may be used or disclosed to provide, coordinate, or manage your health care and any related services. This includes the coordination or management of your health care with a third party that is involved in your care and treatment, and/or to other providers who may be involved in your care and treatment.
- To Others Involved in Your Health Care Unless you object, this entity may disclose to a member of your family, a relative, a close friend, or any other person you identify, your protected health information that directly relates to that person's involvement in your health care. If you are unable to agree or object to such a disclosure, this entity may disclose such information as necessary if it is determined that it is in your best interest based on professional/clinical judgment. This entity may use or disclose protected health information to notify, or assist in notifying, a family member, personal representative, or any other person that is responsible for your care, of your general condition or death. If you are not present or not able to agree or object to the use or disclosure of the protected health information, then it will be determined whether the disclosure is in your best interest. In this case, only the protected health information that is relevant to your health care will be disclosed.
- For the Practice Operations This entity may use and share your health information to run the practice, improve your care, and contact you when necessary. Such instances include, but are not limited to: business planning and development, quality assessment, improvement medical review, legal services, auditing functions, education, provider credentialing, certification, underwriting, rating, other insurance-related activities, customer service, and compliance with privacy requirements.
- *For Payment/Billing of Your Services* Since payment for your care/treatment is completed directly by you, typically your health information will not be used/shared for any billing purposes. An exception to this is if/when you give permission for necessary information to be provided to your health insurance to assist you in obtaining reimbursement from them for services provided by this entity.
- As Required by Law This entity must make disclosures about you under federal and state laws, and when required by the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services, to investigate or determine compliance with the requirements of the Privacy Rule.
- To Address Law Enforcement and Other Government Requests This entity may disclose your protected health information for law enforcement purposes, with a law enforcement official, with health oversight agencies for activities authorized by law, or for special government functions such as military, national security, and presidential protective services.
- In Cases of Abuse, Neglect, and/or Public Health and Safety Issues This entity may disclose your

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protected health information to a public health authority that is authorized by law to receive reports of child abuse or neglect. In addition, your protected health information may be disclosed to the governmental entity or agency authorized to receive such information if it is suspected or believed that you have been a victim of abuse, neglect, or domestic violence, or if it is believed the reports will help prevent or reduce a serious threat to anyone's health or safety. In this case, file disclosure will be made consistent with the requirements of applicable federal and state laws.

- *For Health Oversight* Your protected health information may be disclosed to a health oversight agency for activities authorized by law, such as audits, investigations, and inspections.
- In Response to Lawsuits and Legal Actions Your protected health information may be disclosed in the course of any judicial or administrative proceedings or orders, in response to an order of a court or administrative tribunal (to the extent such disclosure is expressly authorized), and in certain conditions in response to a subpoena, discovery request, or other lawful processes.

Entity's Responsibilities

- This entity is required by law to maintain the privacy and security of your protected health information.
- You will be promptly informed if a breach occurs that may have compromised the privacy or security of your information.
- This entity must follow the duties and privacy practices described in this notice and give you a copy of it, if requested.
- Your information will not be shared other than as described here unless you provide permission in writing. Once you provide permission to share your information, you may change your mind at any time, and should inform this entity in writing.
- For more information see: www.hhs.gov/ocr/privacy/hipaa/understanding/consumers/noticepp.html.

Changes to the Terms of this Notice

The terms of this notice may be changed at any time, and the changes will apply to all information obtained about you. The new notice will be available upon request, in the office, and on the entity's web site.

Effective Date: January 10, 2022 Shannon Francom, Ph.D., LMFT shannonfrancom.mft@gmail.com (801) 318-4334

*By signing below, you are stating that you have read and understood the information above, you understand the rules of and limits to confidentiality, you accept the abovementioned policies and informed consent, and confirm that you are an adult or over eighteen years of age. You are also confirming that you have read the above information regarding your Patient Privacy Notice (HIPAA), and that you may request a copy at any time. You are also confirming consent to the use of a diagnosis in billing, and to the release of that information and other information necessary to complete the billing process (when and where applicable). In addition, you agree to participate in therapy with, and consent to treatment by, your assigned therapist, and understand that you may end therapy at any time you wish and that you can refuse any requests or suggestions made by your therapist.

Name of Individual (Printed)

Date

Signature of Individual

Signature of Legal Representative (if applicable)	
(E.g., Attorney-in-fact, Guardian, Parent of minor, e	tc.)

Relationship to Client